

### OFPA April 15th 2021 Spring Technical Meeting Presentation





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- Several decades in food inspection and lately, in private consultancy (regulatory, systems management)
- Developing and delivering safety and quality standards using established regulatory obligations and private global standards as a guide
  - Food Safety Enhancement Program (FSEP) leading to SFCA
  - Organic regulation and standards (Canadian Organic Regime)
  - Gluten-Free Certification Program
  - Cannabis Authenticity and Purity Standard (CAPS)

# *y* (regulatory, systems management) olished regulatory obligations and





- Global bioscience business founded upon cutting edge genetic, chemical and metabolomics biotechnologies.
- The mission is to work with brands to bring authenticated products to constomers, by developing safety and quality standards and certification processes founded on innovative science.











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### Lighthouse genomics



- Discuss examples of industry driven standards and certification for effectively managing the quality ulletassurance of products
- Highlight processes to ensure a consistent production and supply of authentic products and ingredients ullet
- Present level of successes of existing systems and tools and the newest levels achievable using new ullettechnology in novel ways



## **Examples of industry driven** standards and certification

- GFSI benchmarked standards (e.g., BRC Global Stanadards, FSSC 22K, SQF, Global G.A.P., PrimusGFS, ulletIFS, Global Aquaculture Alliance Seafood, Global Red Meat Standard)
- Other private standards: safety, quality and authenticity CAPS ullet
- Certification Bodies (e.g., SGS, BSI, QMI-SAI) accredited by competent, global authorities to ISO ullet17065&17021 (e.g., ANAB/ANSI, SCC, UKAS, JASANZ etc.)
- Accredited laboratories to ISO 17025 ullet
- Common themes of systematic approach  $\bullet$ 
  - Prevention of failures ullet
  - Improvement
  - Can be combined with regulatory requirements lacksquare





## Key processes to ensure a consistent supply of authentic ingredients

- Supplier and ingredient approval  $\bullet$
- Testing (finished product and screening) ۲
- On-going production management and final product release processes ۲
- Tracking and tracing lacksquare



## **Present level of success of** existing systems and tools

- The level of failures with respect to misrepresentation, misbranding, fraud, substitution or ulletomissions is growing (extensive global sourcing, Covid-19) Food fraud in EU increased by 85% between 2016 and 2019 (Food Authenticity Network) Ο
- Some product failures are more serious than others whether accidental or intended (i.e., fraud) • Safety (e.g., allergens, synthetics) Ο
  - Efficacy (e.g., botanicals) Ο
  - Consumer experience (e.g., cannabis) Ο
  - Pirating (e.g., counterfeiting another company's brand identity) Ο
  - Economic fraud (e.g., country of origin, method of production) Ο







## **Enhancing the level of** protection (safety, quality and authenticity)

- Purity-IQ focused on: ullet
  - Innovation and collaboration are crucial for the industry to share best practice and create solutions Ο for mitigation and prevention.
  - Technologies and digital traceability systems to authenticate and track a food product's journey Ο through the supply chain and pinpoint the root causes of safety, quality and authenticity failures
- 1st out of the gate was **Cannabis**: Cannabis Authenticity and Purity Standard (CAPS)  $\bullet$



## Cannabis Authenticity and Purity Standard (CAPS)

- CAPS addresses certification of sites and products:
  - CAPS: Basic certification- sites
    - Using standard Good Agricultural/Manufacturing Practices to establish innovative approaches that can be applied at a site to consistently deliver outcomes for safety and quality
  - CAPS: Advanced product certification
    - Using CAPS: Basic as a prerequisite, certify products using the overlay novel molecular diagnostic tools to tackle major issues in ingredient and final product authentication
  - **Due diligence** is measured by a competent 3<sup>rd</sup> party (CB) to ensure that appropriate mitigation and level of prevention are in place to manage risks.



### **CAPS: Basic – site certification**

- Product identification
- Hazard identification
- Establish limits
- Risk assessment
- Pre-requisite programs
- Preventive controls



## **CAPS: Advanced – product** certification

- Analyze and capture detailed genomic (DNA) and metabolomic fingerprint (NMR) data ullet
- Establish a global registry to benchmark intellectual property and reference material which can recognize ulletthe benefits of biodiversity of cannabis and hemp cultivars
- Measure the consistency of the final product to the registry benchmark ulletGenomic match and metabolomic fingerprint - propagation, cultivation and harvest Ο Metabolomic fingerprint only – manufacturing (e.g., extraction, concentration, distillation) Ο
- Assign a rating for consistency achieved ullet





### **Genomic analysis: Genomic iris identification**



Coloring reflects distinct variants

Variants chosen to maximize differences among genovars





### **Metabolomic analysis: Metabolomic fingerprint**







### **Certification for authenticity**

	C1: ≥98% confidence interval	C2: ≥95% to <98% confidence interval	C3: ≥90% to < confidence int
G1: ≥98% genomic cultivar match	IQ-1	IQ-2	IQ-3
G2: ≥95% to <98% genomic cultivar match	IQ-2	IQ-2	IQ-3
G3: ≥90% to <95% genomic cultivar match	IQ-3	IQ-3	IQ-3
<90% genomic cultivar match		Unrated	
G (genomic cultivar match) applies to mother and clone plants			





### Conclusions

### **Using applied science and approach can:**

- deliver consistent safety and quality as well as prove due diligence
- authenticate & differentiate brands in a crowded marketplace using genomic and metabolomic data
- be applied to other commodities
  - Start Authentic  $\bigcirc$
  - Stay Authentic  $\bigcirc$







### THANK YOU !!!!





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